



PATIENT
Kiboko Aliker

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Kiboko was noted to have a heart murmur since a pup. The murmur has become louder. He is in need of surgery for his entropion. Eating well but does have a history of food allergies. His activity level remains normal. On exam: NSR, grade IV/VI murmur with PMI left apical area radiating to right, PSS, lung fields clear. BP: 150mmHg x 5. *No sedation for study.

SPECIES
Canine

ECHOCARDIOGRAM FINDINGS

2D, m-mode, color flow and Doppler imaging is available.

BREED
Shih Tzu

Left ventricle: The LV diameter is normal with adequate myocardial function. LV wall thicknesses are normal.

Left atrium: The left atrium is mildly dilated.

Mitral valve: The mitral valve is mildly thickened with no prolapse into the left atrial lumen. Moderate anterior-directed mitral regurgitation with a normal velocity.

SEX
Male Neutered

Aortic valve/aorta: The aortic valve is normal in morphology and mobility. Normal aortic outflow velocity; laminar flow. No aortic insufficiency.

AGE

Right ventricle: Normal right ventricular diameter and morphology indicating no overt evidence of pulmonary arterial hypertension.

10 years

Right atrium: Normal RA dimension.

Tricuspid valve: The tricuspid valve appears normal with trace tricuspid regurgitation.

Pulmonic valve/pulmonary artery: The pulmonic valve is normal in morphology and mobility. No pulmonic insufficiency. Normal RVOT velocity; laminar flow.

WEIGHT

Pericardium/other: No pericardial or pleural effusion noted. No obvious cardiac masses.

17.5lbs

Heart rhythm: ECG reveals a sinus rhythm with an average HR of 130bpm.

INTERPRETED BY

Maggie Machen
Lamy, DVM
DACVIM (Cardiology)

2-Dimensional Measurements

Ao diam (cm)	1.5
LA diam (cm)	2.2
LA:Ao (Swe)	1.5
IVS thickness (cm)	0.7
LVID diastole (cm)	3.0
PW thickness (cm)	0.7
LVID systole (cm)	1.6
FS (%)	48

Doppler Measurements

PV Vmax (m/s)	0.64
AoV Vmax (m/s)	1.0
MR Vmax (m/s)	5.0
TR Vmax (m/s)	NM
TR PG (mmHg)	NA

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Pamela Harrigan,
RDCS

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS

The cause of the murmur is chronic degenerative valve disease causing moderate mitral and trace tricuspid regurgitation. Lack of significant left atrial enlargement indicates the current risk for complication is low. No concurrent issues such as pulmonary hypertension are noted in this study. No evidence of congenital disease seen in this scan.

HOSPITAL NAME

Mass Veterinary Services

REFERRING VET

Dr. Masloski

Assessment of progression in the future will help predict long term prognosis, which is highly variable at this stage (B1).

RECOMMENDATIONS

- In an asymptomatic dog without significant left atrial enlargement, no cardiac medications are clearly indicated.
- Omega fatty acid supplementation and mild salt restriction may be of some long-term benefit.

INVOICE
26452

DATE

9/20/22



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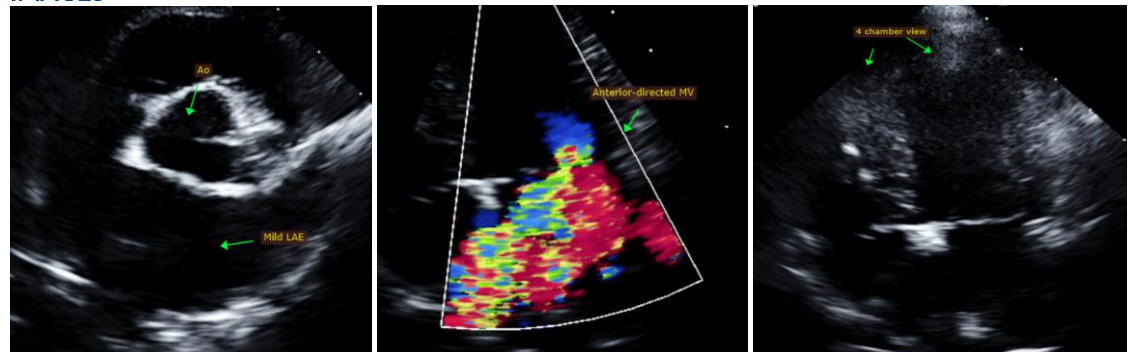
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- Anesthetic risk is considered mild if needed. Cardiac protective drug choices (opioid/benzodiazepine premedication, propofol or alfaxalone induction, isoflurane gas) are recommended. Pre-oxygenate for 5-10 minutes prior to induction. Monitor for arrhythmias, hypotension, and hypoxia both intra and post-operatively and intervene as necessary. Mild IV fluid restriction is recommended to avoid fluid overload. Avoid heart rate stimulating drugs such as atropine unless clinically indicated.
- Monitor for development of a cough, labored breathing, exercise intolerance or collapse episodes.

PLAN

- Recommend conservative monitoring with a recheck echocardiogram in 6 months, sooner if any development of clinical signs.

IMAGES



The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. This report was generated using transcription software, and minor dictation errors may be present. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

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Echocardiogram performed by: Pamela Harrigan, RDCS
Pet Animal Ultrasound Service (4paus.com)